

#### The Unique Skill

- Clinicians see couples in many contexts
- Seeing couples requires more than just seeing two individuals conjointly or at the same time. It presents a different dynamic that is challenging and sometimes confusing
- Having a paradigm for couples' treatment can be helpful and interesting

2

#### Understanding the Unique Skill of Couples Therapy Requires:

- Redefining "Couple"
- Understanding Couple personalities
- Exploring the Basic Tasks of Couple
- Setting the Goals of therapy
- Treating Couple
- Employing New Techniques Using the 4 C's



#### Shifting the Paradigm of Couple

- A new paradigm requires new ways of thinking.
- Characteristics of paradigm shifts:
  - Challenging common notions and beliefs
  - Experiencing confusion and paradox
  - Thinking "out of the box"
  - Creating a "new" language
  - Constructing new metaphors
  - Increased resistance



5

# The Redefinition of "Couple"



- Couple is not a thing; it is a process, a way of being
- Couple is an entity; it has its own personality and goals.
- Couple is not meeting an ideal; it is creating possibilities.
- Couple is not static; it is living in the present.
- Couple is not an act of compromise; it is the ability to cooperate.
- Couple is not a place to get to; it is a place to come from.

## **Barriers To Couple**

- Cultural Barriers
  - Individualism
  - Workplace
  - Education
  - Religion
  - Media
  - Gender roles
  - Inter-cultural/LGBT
  - Legal system
  - Network Interference



- **Personal Barriers** - Family history
  - Relationship hx
  - Hx in therapy
  - Expectations

Waiting. for the perfect wan! 8

8

7

### **Couple Personalities**

- Romanticized
- Role-defined (Traditional)
- Independent (Self-focused)
- Co-creating (Dynamic)
  - Many possibilities/variations
    Operates outside the box
    100%/100%
    Flexible in dealing with change





### **Goals of Couples Therapy**

- Creating the entity "Couple"
- Recognizing and Accomplishing the Four Basic Tasks of Couple (in this order)
  - Commitment
  - Cooperation
  - Communication
  - Community



10



11





#### What Makes It So Difficult to Work with Couples?



- Listening to complaints from partners about each other
- Teaching communication skills too early and watching them used as a club against their partner
- Expecting the therapist to fix the other person in the relationship
- Being placed in the role of mediator
- Dealing with differing emotional/cognitive styles
- Managing overt and covert hostility
- High levels of frustration and despair

14

### Therapeutic Barriers to Couple





- Homeostatic myth
- Inflexibility of our training
- –Insurance
- -Individual Therapy

# Commitment

- Creating the entity Couple
- Creating a vision
- Stating the future/now
- Creating "being"
- Therapist's intention and commitment
- Commitment to relationship, not person
- Creating new rituals



- Teach listening for what is possible– NOT what is wrong
- Positive Psychology approach •
- Assessing Commitment
  - Yes
  - No
  - Not sure







17

#### How To Create A Couple Proclamation

- Short and succinct
- Couple focused
- State as fact not hope
- Present tense
- Positive language
- Inspiring for both
- "We are..."
- Non-verbal expression











٠



- Touching
  Physical representations Assessing Communication
- Reframing (renaming more powerfully)
  What About Sex? – Say "we"



23



# Fifth C: Couple Consciousness

- Seeing the world through a "couple" filter
- Couple as source
- Couple as possibility
- Couple as a way of being
- Lifelong Love



25



26

# Some Principles of Couple Power Therapy in Practice

- Proclaiming
- Reframing
- Acknowledging
- Creating Possibilities and Opportunities
- Teaching and Learning
- Inquiring and Exploring
- Coaching giving and receiving
- Expanding from Doing to Being





#### The P-R-A-C-T-I-C-E Paradigm

- Put the principles into life
- Practice them over and over
- Create ritual practices
- See the possibility in everything
- "Think" couple
- Celebrate couple



29

#### Contact Information www.couplepower.co

Phyllis R. Koch-Sheras, Ph.D. 421 Park Street. Charlottesville, VA 22902 434-971-4701 <u>sherfam@aol.com</u>

Peter L. Sheras, Ph.D. Professor Emeritus University of Virginia 100 E. South St, Suite 5 Charlottesville, VA 22902 434-971-4747 x110 plsvirginia@gmail.com

#### Selected Author Sources

Koch-Sheras, P. & Sheras, P. (2012). Lifelong Love: 4 Steps to Creating and Maintaining an Extraordinary Relationship. Don Mills, Ontario, Canada: Harlequin. Sheras, P., & Koch-Sheras, P. (2008). Commitment first, communication later: Dealing with barriers to effective couple therapy. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*. 38, 3, p109-117.

- barners to enective couple cherapy. Journal of Contemporary sycholarchyr, So, 5, p.05-117.
  Sheras, P.L. & Koch-Sheras, P.K. (2006). Couple Power Therapy: Building Commitment, Cooperation, Communication and Community in Relationships. Washington, D. C.: American Psychological Association Press
  Sheras, P. L. & Koch-Sheras, P.K. (2001) Group Therapy with Couples: New Reason for an Established Modality. *The Independent Practice*, Pp. 35-37.
  Sheras, P. L. & Koch-Sheras, P.K. (2000). The Couple as an Entity: The Power of Treating the Couple as a Whole, *The Independent Practice*, Pp. 38-37.
  Sheras, P. L. & Koch-Sheras, P.K. (2000). The Couple as an Entity: The Power of Treating the Couple as a Whole, *The Independent Practice*, Pp. 38-90.
  Sheras, P. K. & Koch-Sheras, P.K. (1998) New Frontiers in Treating Couples. In Vandecreek, L., Kanap, S. & Jackson, T.L., (eds) Innovations in Clinical Practice: A Source Book. Volume 16, Sarasota FL: Professional Resource Press.
  Koch-Sheras, P.K. & Sheras, P.L. (1998). The Dream Sharing Sourcebook. Los Angeles: Lowell House